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ACTIVIZING LESSON SCENARIO

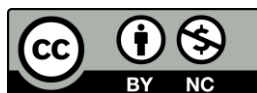
developed under the Project

"Virtual and activating teaching method - real educational effects"

The project is financed by the European Union under the
programme Erasmus+

TOPIC:

**Military conflicts and refugees
The impact of conflicts on the scale of
refugees - on the example of Syria**





Objectives of the classes:

Sensitization to the problem of refugees in the modern world

TARGET GROUP: Students of primary schools.

WORKING METHODS: Brainstorming, group work, individual work, discussion.

DURATION: 1 teaching hour.

TEACHING RESOURCES: Multimedia projector, computer, film, flipchart, colored markers.

COURSE OF CLASSES:

1. Display a selected map of Southwest Asia on the board (Annex 1) and give students photocopies of the map of Southwest Asia.

Write down the figures on refugees from Syria on the board - Attachment 1 pt. 3
Tab.1(PL)/Tab. 2.(CZ)/Tab.3.(SK).

Time 5 min.

2. Divide students into groups.

Ask them to write down their answers to the following questions:

- where is Syria and what countries does it border with?
- why are people fleeing Syria?

Time 10 min.

3. Discuss the current situation in Syria.

The war in Syria is one of the most brutal modern conflicts. Since the beginning of the war in Syria in 2011, almost 6 million Syrian children have been born. Many of them lost their health and lives, were forced to work or recruited to armed groups. Trains, roads, bridges and buildings are also targeted. The parties to the conflict are attacking schools and hospitals. The war in Syria is the worst humanitarian disaster since World War II. Most of the victims of the conflict are those killed by the ruthless authorities, and the others died at the hands of militants of the Islamic State, the Free Syrian Army and extremists from various countries. Civilians are executed on a mass scale, they are used as human shields, in accordance with the principle of collective responsibility. Civilian property is looted, crops are burned and farm animals are killed. On average, every 10 hours, one Syrian child dies as a result of violence. Over 2.5 million children have been forced to leave their homes and seek safety in neighboring countries.



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More than 4.8 million Syrian refugees reside in just 5 countries: Turkey, Lebanon, Jordan, Iraq and Egypt. Turkey has taken in more than 2.7 million Syrian refugees, more than any other country another country in the world; Lebanon has taken in about 1 million Syrian refugees, which is about 1/5 of the total population of Lebanon; - time approx. 10 min.

Time 20 min.

3. Ask students to answer the question again: why are people fleeing Syria?

Write the students' most important reasons for fleeing on the board.

Time 10 min.

4. view video:

PL: Onet100: Jego zdjęcie obiegło świat. 5-latek stał się symbolem wojny w Syrii:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=OGJR6Y6PF80>

SK: Člověk v tísní: Děti ve válce v Sýrii: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jE9y4yFDj9g>

CZ: Člověk v tísní: Muhammedovi je letos 10 let. Po 10 letech války hrozí, že v Sýrii vyroste ztracená generace <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=RrEbbNnRsoc>

Sources:

PL

1. 10 lat wojny domowej w Syrii

[10 lat wojny domowej w Syrii. Miliony uchodźców, gigantyczne zniszczenia. - Bing video](#)

2. The UN Refugee Agency Polska

[UNHCR Polska](#)

3. Polskie Radio

[\(2\) Ponad pół miliona ofiar. Mija 10 lat od rozpoczęcia wojny domowej w Syrii – YouTube](#)

4. Polityka

<https://www.polityka.pl/tygodnikpolityka/swiat/1682986,1,jak-wyglada-codziennosc-w-jednym-z-najwazniejszych-miast-syrii.read>

Attachment 1

1. Southwest Asia map

[azja południowo zachodnia mapa - Bing images](#)

2. [Ponad pół miliona ofiar. Mija 10 lat od rozpoczęcia wojny domowej w Syrii - YouTube](#)

3. 3. Number of refugees in Poland/Czech Republic/Slovakia

Poland 2020	Refugees under UNHCR	People trying for asylum
Afghanistan	121	92
Iraq	111	31
Libya	19	6

Zmienia życie. Otwiera umysły.



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Syria	237	39
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The Czech Republic 2020 r.	Refugees under UNHCR	People trying for asylum
Afganistan	39	5
Irak	109	5
Libia	20	7
Syria	386	12

Slovakia 2020 r.	Refugees under UNHCR	People trying for asylum
Afganistan	298	0
Irak	214	0
Libia	6	0
Syria	21	5

5. PL/SK/CZ Słownik pojęć

M. Lipińska (red.), K. Białek, A. Kowalska, E. Kownacka, M. Piegat-Kaczmarczyk, Warsztaty kompetencji międzykulturowych – podręcznik dla trenerów , Warszawa 2008